

APPENDIX OF DATA SOURCES

Public Finances in Modern History Database

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

Fiscal Affairs Department

December 2023*

* An extension based on [“A Modern History of Fiscal Prudence and Profligacy”](#), *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2015, Vol. 76, pp. 55–70, by Paolo Mauro, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman.
Updated by Zhonghao Wei.

This appendix describes briefly how variables were collected or computed. It is divided into 3 sections. Section A highlights the major updates of Public Finances in Modern History Database. Section B explains the data collection process. Section C provides detailed documentation about the data sources for each country and each year.

A. Database Update in December 2023

The Public Finances in Modern History Database now covers 151 countries over the period 1800–2022, subject to data availability. This is a significant expansion in country coverage compared to the initial database, which was analyzed in “A Modern History of Fiscal Prudence and Profligacy”, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2015, Vol. 76, pp. 55–70, by Paolo Mauro, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. A threshold for including a country in the database is at least 25 years of consecutive data.

All series from the initial database are extended to 2022 by appending recent years’ data from the October 2023 IMF World Economic Outlook Database (WEO) and the IMF Global Debt Database (GDD). Some historical data from the initial database were also revised.

B. Data Collection

The database includes the following variables: government revenue, expenditure, interest expense, primary balance, and gross debt, all expressed as percent of GDP. In addition, the database provides real long-term interest rate and real GDP growth rate data.

The data collection process of the historical data is clearly discussed in Section II of the original IMF working paper: [*A Modern History of Fiscal Prudence and Profligacy*; by Paolo Mauro, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman.](#)

The database reports data at the general government level when available. The database provides two dummy variables to indicate the sector of government (central government or general government) among the flow variables and the debt ratio, respectively.

Because the government debt series in this database is gross debt (rather than net debt), the primary balance is defined as overall balance plus interest expense. Therefore, the primary balance data in this database may differ slightly from those in WEO or IMF Fiscal Monitor Databases, which adjust the primary balance for interest revenues too.

C. Data Sources

The following pages document the sources of major fiscal variables for all countries in this database. The first group of tables present all the data sources and their abbreviations that will be used in the second group of tables to show the detailed composition of fiscal series.

The WEO in the following table refers to the [October 2023 IMF World Economic Outlook Database](#), and the GDD refers to the [IMF Global Debt Database](#) published in September 2023.

Data Sources

Data Source	Reference	Country Coverage	Period	Concepts
AMECO Database (AMECO)	"EUROPA - Economic and Financial Affairs - Indicators -AMECO Database." EUROPA. Web. 07 Mar. 2012. < http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/ameco/user/serie/SelectSerie.cfm >.	European Union (27 countries); United States, Canada, Japan	1970-2013	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure ,Gross Public Debt
Abbas and Christensen (AC)	Abbas, S.M. A. and J. E. Christensen (2010). "The Role of Domestic Debt Markets in Economic Growth: An Empirical Investigation for Low-Income Countries and Emerging Markets", IMF Staff Papers.	144 Developing and Emerging Countries	1970-2007	Central Government Domestic Debt/GDP
CLYPS	Cowan K., Levy-Yeyati E., Panizza U. and Sturzenegger F. (2006). Sovereign debt in the Americas: new data and stylized facts, RES Working Paper No. 577, Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department, Washington, DC, United States.	Argentina, Bahamas, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, South Africa, Trinidad and Tobago, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela (29 Countries).	1980-2005	Gross Central Government Debt
Flandreau and Zumer (FZ)	Flandreau M. and F. Zumer (2004). The Making of Global Finance 1880-1913. Development Centre Studies, OECD.	United States, United Kingdom, Austria, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Greece, Portugal, Spain, Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Russia	1880-1913	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure,
International Financial Statistics (IFS)	International Financial Statistics (1950, 1956, 1960, 1966, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1995, 2000)	IMF Member Countries (187 Countries).	1940-1996	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure,
Jaimovich and Panizza (JP)	Jaimovich D. and U. Panizza (2010) "Public debt around the world: a new data set of central government debt," Applied Economics Letters, Taylor and Francis Journals, vol. 17(1), pages 19-24.	96 Advanced and Emerging Countries	1970-2005	Gross Central Government Debt/GDP
League of Nations (LON)	League of Nations Archives (1927-1931, 1933-1938, 1940-1941, 1943, 1945) http://digital.library.northwestern.edu/league/stat.html	LON Member Countries	1924-1945	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure,

Data Source	Reference	Country Coverage	Period	Concepts
Mitchell International Historical Statistics (Mitchell)	B. R. Mitchell (2003) International Historical Statistics: 1750-2000. Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 4th edn. Several Editions: Africa, Asia and Oceania; Europe; and The Americas.	Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nigeria, Norway, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Portugal, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Sout Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States (46 Countries).	1800-2000	Revenue, Expenditure, GDP, GNP, NMP, NNP
Missale (Miss)	Missale, Alessandro (2000). Public Debt Management. Oxford: Oxford University Press.	Australia, Austria, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Portugal	1960-1996	Central Government Debt/GDP
OECD	OECD (2012) - Country Tables 2012. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France.	OECD Member Countries (30 Countries).	1960-2010	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Debt
Oxford Latin American Economic History Database (OXLAD)	Oxford Latin American Economic History Database (OxLAD), Latin American Center, Oxford University (2003).	Argentina, Chile, Cuba, El Salvador, Honduras, Panama, Uruguay, Bolivia, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Mexico, Paraguay, Venezuela, Brazil, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Haiti, Nicaragua, Peru (20 Countries).	1990-2000	Nominal GDP
Reinhart & Rogoff (RR)	Reinhart, Carmen M., and Kenneth S. Rogoff. This Time Is Different: Eight Centuries of Financial Folly. Princeton: Princeton UP, 2009. Print.	Emerging, Developing and Advanced Countries	Varies	Debt
Romeu & Kawakami (Romeu)	Romeu, Rafael, and Kei Kawakami, 2007, "Identifying Fiscal Policy Transmission in Stochastic Debt Forecasts" IMF Working Paper 11/107 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).	Brazil	1965-1999	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Debt
United Nations Statistical Year Books (UNSY)	United Nations Statistical Yearbooks (1948-1949, 1952, 1958, 1962, 1965, 1972, 1978, 1986).	UN Member Countries	1939 - 1978	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure

Data Source	Reference	Country Coverage	Period	Concepts
United Nations Debt Supplement (UNDS)	Debt Supplement to UNSY	UN Member Countries	1913 - 1946	Interest Expenditure, Debt
Argentina (OF)	Ferrerres, Orlando J. Dos Siglos De Economía Argentina: (1810 - 2004) ; Historia Argentina En Cifras. Buenos Aires: Ed. El Ateneo, 2005. Print.	Argentina	1810-2004	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Debt
Belgium Ministry (NS)	Belgium Finance Ministry Publication	Belgium	1950-1960	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure,
Bolivia (DEB)	Huber, Abendroth Hans. <i>La Deuda Externa De Bolivia--125 Años De Renegociaciones Y Cuantos Más?: Desde La Operación Secreta Del Gobierno Y Los Meiggs Hasta La Iniciativa HIPC</i> . La Paz, Bolivia: Centro De Estudios Para El Desarrollo Laboral Y Agrario, 2001. Print.	Bolivia	1950-1998	Interest Expenditure
Canada National Statistics (CAN 2)	"Statistics Canada: Canada's National Statistical Agency." <i>Statistics Canada: Canada's National Statistical Agency / Statistique Canada : Organisme Statistique National Du Canada</i> . Web. 16 Feb. 2012. < http://www.statcan.gc.ca/start-debut-eng.html >.	Canada	1870-1975	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Gross Public Debt
Canada National Statistics (CAN)	"Historical Statistics of Canada. Edited by M. C. Urquhart and K. A. H. Buckley. Toronto: Macmillan of Canada, 1965. Pp. xv, 672," <i>The Journal of Economic History</i> , Cambridge University Press, vol. 26(02), pages 270-271, June.	Canada	1870-1960	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure
Chile (BLJ)	Braun, LI , Juan. <i>Economía Chilena 1810-1995, Estadísticas Históricas = Chile 1810-1995, Economic and Social Statistics</i> . Santiago: Pontificia Universidad Católica De Chile, Instituto De Economía, 2000. Print.	Chile	1810-1995	Revenue, Expenditure, Debt

Data Source	Reference	Country Coverage	Period	Concepts
Colombia National Source (JR)	Junguito, Roberto, and Hernan Rincon. "LA POLITICA FISCAL EN EL SIGLO XX EN COLOMBIA." <i>Journal of Economic Literature</i> (2004). Print.	Colombia	1905-1999	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Debt
Costa Rica (CRI)	Estadísticas, 1950-1985. San José, Costa Rica: Banco Central De Costa Rica, División Económica, 1986. Print.	Costa Rica	1966-1985	Interest Expenditure
France (France Gov't)	INSEE - Department Comptes Nationaux	France	1949-1977	Total Central Government Debt
Germany Central Bank (BundesBank)	"Bundesbank." <i>Deutsche</i> . Web. 07 Mar. 2012. < http://www.bundesbank.de/index.en.php >.	Germany	1970-2011	Revenue, Expenditure, Overall Fiscal Balance, Interest Expenditure, Primary Balance
Germany Statistics (NS)	"Navigation Und Service." Staat & Gesellschaft. N.p., n.d. Web. 13 July 2012. < https://www.destatis.de/DE/ZahlenFakten/Indikatoren/LangeReihen/SteuerFinanzen/Irfin01.html >.	Germany	1950-2010	Revenue, Expenditure, Debt, GDP
Iceland National Source (ISL)	"Historical Statistics." <i>Historical Statistics</i> . Web. 17 May 2012. < http://www2.stjr.is/fr/r/thst/rit/sogulegt/english.htm >.	Iceland	1909-1979	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure
India National Source (NS)	India. Dept. of Finance and Commerce.,. "Statistics Compiled from the Finance and Revenue Accounts." (1865): n. pag. Print.	India	1861-1891	Interest Expenditure, Debt
India Historical Statistics (SS)	Sivasubramonian, S. <i>The National Income of India in the Twentieth Century</i> . New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2000. Print.	India	1900-1946	Nominal GDP
India Historical Statistics (PRB)	Brahmananda, P.R. [2001] <i>Money, Income, Prices in 19th Century India: A Historical, Quantitative and Theoretical Study</i> [Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing]	India	1861-1899	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Nominal GDP

Data Source	Reference	Country Coverage	Period	Concepts
Italy (Italian Gov't)	Bank D'Italia: Francese, Maura, and Angelo Pace. "Questioni Di Economia E Finanza." Banca D'Italia, Occasional Papers 31 (2008).	Italy	1861-2009	Total Consolidated Debt of Public Administrations
Italy Government Statistics (Italian Gov't Stats)	Ministero del Tesoro - RGS (1969), Il bilancio dello Stato italiano dal 1862 al 1967 - Volume I: Allegati statistici.	Italy	1862-1967	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure
Japan Historical Statistics (JPN)	Ōkawa, Kazushi. <i>Estimates of Long-term Economic Statistics of Japan since 1868</i> , . Tokyo: Toyo Keizai Shinpo Sha, 1966. Print	Japan	1868-1962	Revenue, Expenditure, , Interest Expenditure,
Mexico Historical Statistics (NS)	Estadísticas Históricas De México. Aguascalientes, Ags., México: Instituto Nacional De Estadística, Geografía E Informática (INEGI), 1994. Print.	Mexico	1925-1979	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure
Netherlands (Netherlands Gov't)	Bos, Frits (2008). "The Dutch Fiscal Framework: History, Current Practice and the Role of the Central Planning Bureau." CBP Document 150.	Netherlands	1814-2010	Gross General Government Debt, GDP
New Zealand National Accounts (NZI Gov't)	Statistics New Zealand website on Long Term Data Series (LTDS) accessed in June 2010. http://www.stats.govt.nz/browse_for_stats/economic_indicators/NationalAccounts/long-term-data-series.aspx	New Zealand	1860-2000	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Gross Central Government Debt, GDP
Portugal-IMF 'Recent Economic Development' Document (IMF RED)	IMF Documents	Portugal	1974-1978	Revenue, Expenditure, , Interest Expenditure, Gross Public Debt
Portugal (PRT)	Marinheiro, Carlos F. (2006), "The sustainability of Portuguese fiscal policy from a historical perspective", <i>Empirica</i> , 33 (2-3), 155-179. (http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10663-006-9013-0)	Portugal	1850-2005	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, State Debt, Gross General Government Debt, GDP
Spain (CT)	Carreras, Albert, and Xavier Tafunell. <i>Estadísticas Históricas De España: Siglos XIX - XX</i> . Bilbao: Fundación BBVA, 2005. Print.	Spain	1850-1994	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Debt
Sweden - National Source (FG)	Fregert K. and Gustafsson R. (2007), "Fiscal statistics for Sweden 1719–2003," <i>Research in Economic History</i> , Vol. 25, p. 169-223.	Sweden	1800-2004	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure

Data Source	Reference	Country Coverage	Period	Concepts
Switzerland Government Publication (FPS)	Schweiz. Eidgenössische Finanzverwaltung. Neuchâtel : Bundesamt Für Statistik. Öffentliche Finanzen Der Schweiz. Neuchâtel : Bundesamt Für Statistik. Print. Statistik Der Schweiz. 18, Öffentliche Finanzen.	Switzerland	1969-2006	Expenditure, Interest Expenditure
UK Statistics (NS)	"Public Spending Chart for United Kingdom 1800-1970 - Central Government Local Authorities." <i>UK Central Government and Local Authority Public Spending 2013 - Pie Charts Tables</i> . Web. 16 Feb. 2012. < http://www.ukpublicspending.co.uk/downchart_ukgs.php?year=1800_1970 >.	United Kingdom	1800-1970	Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Debt
UK Historical Statistics (UK Gov't)	B.R.Mitchell, British Historical Statistics Chapter XVI (CUP 1988); and Office for National Statistics of the United Kingdom (ONS), available at: http://www.statistics.gov.uk/default.asp	United Kingdom	1830-2004	General Government Debt, GDP
United States Historical Statistics (USHS)	Historical Statistics of the United States (2006) Edited by Susan B. Carter, S. S. Gartner, M. R. Haines, A. L. Olmstead, R. Sutch, G. Wright. Cambridge University Press.	United States	1791-2007	Revenue, Expenditure, Interest Expenditure, Federal Government Debt

Notes: The sources listed above are all primary sources used to create the database. For some countries, earlier papers compile useful lists of original sources on varying aspects of fiscal/macro policies, including Reinhart and Rogoff (2009), Abbas, Belhocine, El-Ganainy, and Horton, (2011, IMF Economic Review), Catao and Terrones (2003) & Bordo, Eichengreen, Klingebiel, and Martinez-Peria (2001). Researchers who are interested in additional primary sources should refer to these papers.

In the following pages, Rev means government revenue, Exp means government total expenditure, and Int means government interest expense. Countries are sorted by the International Financial Statistics codes. The abbreviation (AMECO) indicates that both the fiscal data and nominal GDP were obtained from the AMECO database. (UNSY/Mitchell) indicates that fiscal data was obtained from United Nations Statistical Yearbook, while nominal GDP data was obtained from Mitchell. (CALC) signifies an occasional interpolation (rare cases; no more than 0.25 percent of total observations in the database) to fill a persistent gap of at most 2 years.

United States (111)

Rev 1800–1939 (HSUS); 1940–1959 (Mitchell); 1960–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1800–1959 (HSUS); 1960–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)

Int 1800–1959 (HSUS); 1960–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1800–1959 (HSUS); 1960–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)

United Kingdom (112)

Rev 1830–1879 (Mitchell); 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1938 (Mitchell); 1939–1969 (UNSY/UK Gov't); 1970–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1830–1879 (Mitchell); 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1938 (Mitchell); 1939–1969 (UNSY/UK Gov't); 1970–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Int 1800–1879 (NS); 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1938 (NS); 1939–1969 (UNSY/UK Gov't); 1970–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1800–1879 (NS); 1880–1969 (UK Gov't); 1970–2022 (GDD)

Austria (122)

Rev 1880–1912 (FZ); 1924–1937 (Mitchell); 1948–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1975 (OECD); 1976–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1880–1912 (FZ); 1924–1937 (Mitchell); 1948–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1975 (OECD); 1976–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Int 1880–1912 (FZ); 1924–1937 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1948–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1975 (OECD); 1976–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1880–1913 (FZ); 1924–1937 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1948–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1969 (UNSY/OECD); 1970–2022 (GDD)

Belgium (124)

Rev 1835–1879 (Mitchell); 1880–1913 (FZ); 1933–1939 (Mitchell); 1946–1949 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1950–1956 (NS); 1957–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1977 (OECD); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1835–1879 (Mitchell); 1880–1913 (FZ); 1933–1939 (Mitchell); 1946–1949 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1950–1956 (NS); 1957–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1977 (OECD); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Int 1880–1913 (FZ); 1933–1939 (LON/Mitchell); 1949–1956 (NS); 1957–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1977 (OECD) 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1835–1879 (RR); 1880–1913 (FZ); 1920–1939 (RR); 1946–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–2022 (GDD)

Denmark (128)

Rev 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1923 (Mitchell); 1924–1945 (LON/Mitchell); 1946–1953 (Mitchell); 1954–1970 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1971–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1923 (Mitchell); 1924–1945 (LON/Mitchell); 1946–1953 (Mitchell); 1954–1970 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1971–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Int 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1945 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1954–1970 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1971–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1946 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1953–1963 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1964–1970 (IFS/Mitchell); 1971–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

France (132)

Rev 1880–1913 (FZ); 1925–1937 (Mitchell); 1946–1971 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1972–1977 (Mitchell); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1880–1913 (FZ); 1925–1937 (Mitchell); 1946–1971 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1972–1977 (Mitchell); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Int 1880–1913 (FZ); 1924–1937 (LON/Mitchell); 1946–1971 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1972–1977 (OECD); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1880–1913 (FZ); 1920–1932 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1946–1948 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1949–1977 (France Govt/Mitchell); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Germany (134)

Rev 1880–1913 (FZ); 1925–1934 (LON/Mitchell); 1950–1969 (NS); 1970–1990 (Bundes bank); 1991–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1880–1913 (FZ); 1925–1934 (LON/Mitchell); 1950–1969 (NS); 1970–1990 (Bundes bank); 1991–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1880–1913 (FZ); 1925–1934 (LON/Mitchell); 1950–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1969 (UNSY/OECD); 1970–1990 (Bundes bank); 1991–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1880–1913 (FZ); 1925–1938 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1950–1969 (NS); 1970–2022 (GDD)

Italy (136)

Rev 1862–1967 (Italian Gov't Stats); 1968–1979 (OECD); 1980–2010(AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1862–1967 (Italian Gov't Stats); 1968–1979 (OECD); 1980–2010(AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1862–1967 (Italian Gov't Stats); 1968–1979 (OECD); 1980–2010(AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1861–1967 (Italian Gov't); 1968–2022 (GDD)

Luxembourg (137)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Netherlands (138)

Rev 1880–1913(FZ); 1923–1939 (Netherlands Gov't); 1949–1968(UNSY/Mitchell); 1969–2010(AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1880–1913(FZ); 1923–1939 (Netherlands Gov't); 1949–1968(UNSY/Mitchell); 1969–2010(AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1880–1913(FZ); 1914–1939 (Netherlands Gov't); 1949–1968(UNSY/Mitchell); 1969–2010(AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1814–1939, 1946–1968 (Netherlands Gov't); 1969–2022(GDD)

Norway (142)

Rev 1881–1913 (FZ); 1914–1939 (Mitchell); 1946–1961 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1962–1989 (OECD); 1990–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1881–1913 (FZ); 1914–1939 (Mitchell); 1946–1961 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1962–1989 (OECD); 1990–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1939 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1946–1961 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1962–1989 (OECD); 1990–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1939 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1946–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1989 (OECD); 1990–2022 (WEO)

Sweden (144)

Rev 1800–1992 (FG); 1993–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1800–1992 (FG); 1993–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1800–1992 (FG); 1993–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1800–1992 (FG); 1993–2022 (WEO)

Switzerland (146)

Rev	1899–1913 (FZ); 1929–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1939–1965 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1966–1969 (Mitchell); 1970–1989 (OECD); 1990–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp	1899–1913 (FZ); 1929–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1939–1965 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1966–1969 (Mitchell); 1970–1989 (1.16*FPS/OECD); 1990–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int	1899–1913 (FZ); 1929–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1939–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1989 (1.16*FPS/OECD); 1990–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt	1899–1913 (FZ); 1929–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1939–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1989 (OECD); 1990–2022 (WEO)

Canada (156)

Rev	1870–1960 (CAN); 1961–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)
Exp	1870–1960 (CAN); 1961–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)
Int	1870–1960 (CAN); 1961–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)
Debt	1870–1960 (CAN2); 1961–2000 (OECD); 2001–2022 (WEO)

Japan (158)

Rev	1875–1889 (JPN); 1890–1921 (Mitchell/JPN); 1922–1943, 1947–1959 (JPN); 1960–1980 (OECD); 1981–2022 (WEO)
Exp	1875–1889 (JPN); 1890–1921 (Mitchell/JPN); 1922–1943, 1947–1959 (JPN); 1960–1980 (OECD); 1981–2022 (WEO)
Int	1875–1943, 1947–1956 (JPN); 1957–1959 (UNSY/JPN); 1960–1980 (OECD); 1981–2022 (WEO)
Debt	1875–1959 (JPN); 1960–2022 (GDD)

Finland (172)

Rev	1882–1947 (Mitchell); 1948–1974 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1975–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp	1882–1947 (Mitchell); 1948–1974 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1975–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int	1918–1945 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1948–1974 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1975–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt	1914–1946 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1948–1952 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1953 (IFS/Mitchell); 1954–1974 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1975–2022 (GDD)

Greece (174)

Rev	1880–1913 (FZ); 1927–1939 (LON/Mitchell); 1948–1978 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1979–2022 (WEO)
Exp	1880–1913 (FZ); 1927–1939 (LON/Mitchell); 1948–1978 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1979–2022 (WEO)
Int	1880–1913 (FZ); 1927–1937 (LON/Mitchell); 1948–1964 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1965–1987 (OECD); 1988–2022 (WEO)
Debt	1884–1913 (FZ); 1927–1939, 1948–1978 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1979–2022 (WEO)

Iceland (176)

Rev	1909–1979 (ILS); 1980–2022 (WEO)
Exp	1909–1979 (ILS); 1980–2022 (WEO)
Int	1946–1979 (ILS); 1980–2022 (WEO)
Debt	1908–1979 (RR); 1980–2022 (GDD)

Ireland (178)

Rev 1938–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1984 (OECD); 1985–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1938–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1984 (OECD); 1985–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1938–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1984 (OECD); 1985–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1938–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–1978 (Miss/OECD); 1979–2022 (GDD)

Portugal (182)

Rev 1880–1913 (FZ); 1917–1959 (PRT); 1960–1973 (PRT/OECD); 1974–1977 (IMF RED); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1880–1913 (FZ); 1917–1959 (PRT); 1960–1973 (PRT/OECD); 1974–1977 (IMF RED); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1880–1913 (FZ); 1919–1959 (PRT); 1960–1973 (PRT/OECD); 1974–1977 (IMF RED); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1851–1977 (PRT); 1978–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Spain (184)

Rev 1850–1935, 1940–1994 (CT); 1995–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1850–1935, 1940–1994 (CT); 1995–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1850–1935, 1940–1994 (CT); 1995–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1850–1935, 1940–1994 (CT); 1995–2010 (AMECO); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Türkiye (186)

Rev 1948–1949 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1950–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1948–1949 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1950–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 1970–1999 (IFS/Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1948–1950, 1954–1972 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1973–1975 (IFS/Mitchell); 1976–1981 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1982–1999 (AC); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Australia (193)

Rev 1901–1959 (Mitchell); 1960–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1901–1959 (Mitchell); 1960–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1913–1924 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1925–1943 (LON/Mitchell); 1944–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1861–1943 (RR); 1944–1959 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1960–2022 (GDD)

New Zealand (196)

Rev 1876–1984 (NZL Gov't); 1985–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1876–1984 (NZL Gov't); 1985–2022 (WEO)
Int 1913–1928 (UNDS/NZL Gov't); 1929–1944 (LON/NZL Gov't); 1947–1957 (UNSY/NZL Gov't); 1958–1965 (UNSY/OECD); 1966–1984 (NZL Gov't); 1985–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1876–1984 (NZL Gov't); 1985–2022 (WEO)

South Africa (199)

Rev 1913–1953 (Mitchell); 1954–1976 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1977–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1913–1953 (Mitchell); 1954–1976 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1977–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 1913–1946 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1947–1948 (CALC); 1954–1976 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–1999 (IFS/Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1913–1946 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1947–1979 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–1999 (CLYPS); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Argentina (213)

Rev 1864–1996 (OF); 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1864–1996 (OF); 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1865–1996 (OF); 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1864–1996 (OF) (1886, 1985 CALC); 1997–2022 (WEO)

Bolivia (218)

Rev 1950–1981 (Mitchell); 1982–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1950–1981 (Mitchell); 1982–2022 (WEO)
Int 1955–1964 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1965–1984 (DEB); 1985–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–1999 (AC); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Brazil (223)

Rev 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1923 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1924–1943 (LON/OXLAD); 1944–1951 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1952–1959 (UNSY/IFS); 1960 (Mitchell/IFS); 1961 (UNSY/IFS); 1962–1964 (UNSY/WEO); 1965–1986 (Romeu); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1880–1913 (FZ); 1914–1923 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1924–1943 (LON/OXLAD); 1944–1951 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1952–1959 (UNSY/IFS); 1960 (Mitchell/IFS); 1961 (UNSY/IFS); 1962–1964 (UNSY/WEO); 1965–1986 (Romeu); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Int 1881–1913 (FZ); 1928–1933, 1941–1943 (LON/OXLAD); 1965–1986 (Romeu); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1880–1913 (FZ); 1923–1964 (RR); 1965–1999 (Romeu); 2000–2022(WEO)

Chile (228)

Rev 1810–1995 (BLI); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1810–1995 (BLI); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Int 1940–1943 (LON/OXLAD); 1977–1995 (IFS); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1827–1995 (RR); 1996–2022 (WEO)

Colombia (233)

Rev 1905–1999 (JR); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1905–1999 (JR); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 1923–1932, 1945–1999 (JR); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1905–1922 (RR); 1923–1999 (JR); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Costa Rica (238)

Rev 1956–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1956–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 1956–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–1985 (CRI); 1986–1999 (IFS); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1956–1969 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1970–2022 (GDD)

Dominican Republic (243)

Rev 1950–1961 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1962–1971 (UNSY/WEO); 1972–1999 (Mitchell/WEO); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1950–1961 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1962–1971 (UNSY/WEO); 1972–1999 (Mitchell/WEO); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 1980–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1966–1999 (RR); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Ecuador (248)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

El Salvador (253)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (WEO)

Guatemala (258)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

Haiti (263)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–2022 (GDD)

Honduras (268)

Rev 1927–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1939–1942 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1943–1997 (Mitchell); 1998–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1927–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1939–1942 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1943–1997 (Mitchell); 1998–2022 (WEO)
Int 1953–1971 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1972–1997 (IFS); 1998–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1926–1938 (UNDS/Mitchell); 1939–1972 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1973–1997 (AC); 1998–2022 (WEO)

Mexico (273)

Rev 1900–1913, 1917–1952 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1953–1965 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1966–1981 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1982–1995 (Mitchell/WEO); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1900–1913, 1917–1952 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1953–1965 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1966–1981 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1982–1995 (Mitchell/WEO); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Int 1925–1952 (NS); 1953–1965 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1966–1979 (NS); 1980–1995 (IFS); 1996–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1913–1937 (UNDS/OXLAD); 1938–1969 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1970–1980 (AC); 1981 (RR); 1982–2022 (GDD)

Nicaragua (278)

Rev 1960–1986 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1960–1986 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–1987 (AC); 1997–2022 (WEO)

Panama (283)

Rev 1946–1977 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1978–1981 (Mitchell); 1982–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1946–1977 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1978–1981 (Mitchell); 1982–2022 (WEO)
Int 1956–1977 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1982–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1946–1972 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1973–1981 (AC); 1982–2022 (GDD)

Paraguay (288)

Rev 1967–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1967–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–2022 (WEO)
Int 1967–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–1989 (RR); 1990–2022 (WEO)

Peru (293)

Rev 1900–1926 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1927–1945 (LON/OXLAD); 1946–1969 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1970–1999 (Mitchell/WEO); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1900–1926 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1927–1945 (LON/OXLAD); 1946–1969 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1970–1999 (Mitchell/WEO); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Int 1970–1999 (IFS); 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1900–1968 (RR); 1970–1999 (AC); 2000–2022 (GDD)

Uruguay (298)

Rev 1955–1998 (Mitchell); 1999–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1955–1998 (Mitchell); 1999–2022 (WEO)
Int 1972–1998 (IFS); 1999–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–2022 (GDD)

Venezuela (299)

Rev 1920–1926 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1927–1937 (LON/OXLAD); 1938–1979 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1980–1987 (Mitchell); 1988–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1920–1926 (Mitchell/OXLAD); 1927–1937 (LON/OXLAD); 1938–1979 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1980–1987 (Mitchell); 1988–2022 (WEO)
Int 1921–1926 (UNDS/OXLAD); 1927–1937 (LON/OXLAD); 1949–1979 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1988–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1920–1937 (UNDS/OXLAD); 1938–1953 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1954–1959 (RR); 1960–1975 (UNSY/OXLAD); 1976–2022 (GDD)

Antigua and Barbuda (311)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

The Bahamas (313)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Aruba (314)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Barbados (316)

Rev 1994–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1994–2022 (WEO)

Int 1994–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1994–2022 (WEO)

Dominica (321)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Grenada (328)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Guyana (336)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)

Int 1997–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1997–2022 (WEO)

Belize (339)

Rev 1996–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1996–2022 (WEO)

Int 1996–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1996–2022 (GDD)

Jamaica (343)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

St. Kitts and Nevis (361)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1996–2022 (WEO)

St. Lucia (362)

Rev 1985–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1985–2022 (WEO)
Int 1985–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1985–2022 (GDD)

St. Vincent and the Grenadines (364)

Rev 1984–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1984–2022 (WEO)
Int 1984–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Suriname (366)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Trinidad and Tobago (369)

Rev 1988–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1988–2022 (WEO)
Int 1988–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1988–2022 (WEO)

Bahrain (419)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Cyprus (423)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Iran (429)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 2000–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–2022 (GDD)

Israel (436)

Rev 1950–1970 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1975–1994 (Mitchell); 1995–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1950–1970 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1975–1994 (Mitchell); 1995–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Int 1954–1970 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–1994 (IFS); 1995–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1972–1980, 1983–1994 (AC); 1995–2010 (OECD); 2011–2022 (WEO)

Jordan (439)

Rev 1985–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1985–2022 (WEO)
Int 1985–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1985–2022 (GDD)

Kuwait (443)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (WEO)

Lebanon (446)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Oman (449)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Qatar (453)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (WEO)

Saudi Arabia (456)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (WEO)

United Arab Emirates (466)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (GDD)

Yemen (474)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Bangladesh (513)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Bhutan (514)

Rev 1987–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1987–2022 (WEO)

Int 1987–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1987–2022 (GDD)

Myanmar (518)

Rev 1998–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1998–2022 (WEO)

Int 1998–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1998–2022 (WEO)

Cambodia (522)

Rev 1996–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1996–2022 (WEO)

Int 1996–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1996–2022 (WEO)

Sri Lanka (524)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Hong Kong SAR (532)

Rev 1980–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1980–2022 (WEO)

Int 2005–2022 (WEO)

Debt 2001–2022 (GDD)

India (534)

Rev 1861–1899 (Mitchell/PRB); 1900–1944 (Mitchell/SS); 1945–1947 (UNSY/SS); 1948 (Mitchell); 1949–1979 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–1987 (Mitchell); 1988–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1861–1899 (Mitchell/PRB); 1900–1944 (Mitchell/SS); 1945–1947 (UNSY/SS); 1948 (Mitchell); 1949–1979 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–1987 (Mitchell); 1988–2022 (WEO)

Int 1861–1891 (NS/PRB); 1913–1944 (UNDS/SS); 1945–1947 (UNSY/SS); 1948 (CALC); 1949–1979 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–1988 (IFS); 1989–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1861–1891 (NS/PRB); 1913–1944 (UNDS/SS); 1945–1947 (UNSY/SS); 1948–1979 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1980–2022 (GDD)

Indonesia (536)

Rev 1951–1992 (Mitchell); 1993–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1951–1992 (Mitchell); 1993–2022 (WEO)
Int 1972–1978 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1979–1992 (IFS); 1993–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1970–1995 (RR); 1976–1980 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1981–1999 (AC); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Korea (542)

Rev 1953–1954 (Mitchell/WEO); 1955 (CALC); 1956–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–1994 (Mitchell/WEO); 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1953–1954 (Mitchell/WEO); 1955 (CALC); 1956–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–1994 (Mitchell/WEO); 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1953–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–1994 (IFS); 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1958–1969 (IFS/WEO); 1970 (CALC); 1971–2022 (GDD)

Malaysia (548)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Maldives (556)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Pakistan (564)

Rev 1950–1967 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1967–1970 (Mitchell); 1971–1977 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1978–1992 (Mitchell); 1993–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1950–1967 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1967–1970 (Mitchell); 1971–1977 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1978–1992 (Mitchell); 1993–2022 (WEO)
Int 1950–1967, 1971–1977 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1978–1992 (IFS); 1993–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1951–1961 (IFS/Mitchell); 1962–2022 (GDD)

Philippines (566)

Rev 1946–1988 (Mitchell); 1989–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1946–1988 (Mitchell); 1989–2022 (WEO)
Int 1954–1973 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1974–1988 (IFS); 1989–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1954–1973 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1974–1988 (AC); 1989–2022 (GDD)

Thailand (578)

Rev 1948–1978 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1979–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1948–1978 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1979–1999 (Mitchell); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Int 1957–1978 (UNSY/Mitchell); 1979–1999 (IFS); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1948–1999 (RR); 2000–2022 (WEO)

Vietnam (582)

Rev 1998–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1998–2022 (WEO)

Int 1998–2022 (WEO)

Debt 2000–2022 (WEO)

Djibouti (611)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

Algeria (612)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Angola (614)

Rev 1996–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1996–2022 (WEO)

Int 1996–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1996–2022 (GDD)

Burundi (618)

Rev 1992–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1992–2022 (WEO)

Int 1992–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1992–2022 (GDD)

Cabo Verde (624)

Rev 1994–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1994–2022 (WEO)
Int 1994–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1994–2022 (GDD)

Central African Republic (626)

Rev 1988–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1988–2022 (WEO)
Int 1988–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1988–2022 (GDD)

Chad (628)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

Comoros (632)

Rev 1984–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1984–2022 (WEO)
Int 1984–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1984–2022 (WEO)

Republic of Congo (634)

Rev 1989–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1989–2022 (WEO)
Int 1989–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1989–2022 (GDD)

Congo, Democratic Republic of the (636)

Rev 1996–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1996–2022 (WEO)
Int 1996–2022 (WEO)
Debt 2000–2022 (WEO)

Benin (638)

Rev 1989–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1989–2022 (WEO)

Int 1989–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1989–2022 (GDD)

Equatorial Guinea (642)

Rev 1985–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1985–2022 (WEO)

Int 1985–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1985–2022 (WEO)

Ethiopia (644)

Rev 1980–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1980–2022 (WEO)

Int 1980–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1980–2022 (GDD)

Gabon (646)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)

Int 1990–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Ghana (652)

Rev 1962–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979 (Mitchell/WEO); 1980–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1962–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979 (Mitchell/WEO); 1980–2022 (WEO)

Int 1962–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979 (CALC); 1980–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1962–1978 (UNSY/WEO); 1979–2022 (GDD)

Guinea-Bissau (654)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)

Int 1991–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1991–2022 (GDD)

Guinea (656)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Côte d'Ivoire (662)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1997–2022 (WEO)

Kenya (664)

Rev 1982–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1982–2022 (WEO)
Int 1982–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1982–2022 (GDD)

Lesotho (666)

Rev 1982–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1982–2022 (WEO)
Int 1982–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1982–2022 (GDD)

Madagascar (674)

Rev 1980–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1980–2022 (WEO)
Int 1980–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1980–2022 (GDD)

Morocco (686)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Mozambique (688)

Rev 1980–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1980–2022 (WEO)
Int 1980–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1999–2022 (WEO)

Niger (692)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Nigeria (694)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Rwanda (714)

Rev 1992–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1992–2022 (WEO)
Int 1992–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Seychelles (718)

Rev 1983–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1983–2022 (WEO)
Int 1983–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1983–2022 (GDD)

Senegal (722)

Rev 1994–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1994–2022 (WEO)
Int 1994–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1994–2022 (GDD)

Namibia (728)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Sudan (732)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1992–2022 (WEO)

Eswatini (734)

Rev 1980–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1980–2022 (WEO)
Int 1980–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1980–2022 (GDD)

Tanzania (738)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (GDD)

Togo (742)

Rev 1989–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1989–2022 (WEO)
Int 1989–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1989–2022 (GDD)

Tunisia (744)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (WEO)

Uganda (746)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1997–2022 (WEO)

Burkina Faso (748)

Rev 1985–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1985–2022 (WEO)
Int 1985–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1985–2022 (GDD)

Solomon Islands (813)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1997–2022 (GDD)

Fiji (819)

Rev 1992–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1992–2022 (WEO)
Int 1992–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1992–2022 (WEO)

Kiribati (826)

Rev 1990–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1990–2022 (WEO)
Int 1990–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1990–2022 (WEO)

Vanuatu (846)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1991–2022 (WEO)

Papua New Guinea (853)

Rev 1992–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1992–2022 (WEO)

Int 1992–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1992–2022 (GDD)

Marshall Islands (867)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)

Int 1997–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1997–2022 (WEO)

Micronesia (868)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)

Int 1995–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Azerbaijan (912)

Rev 1994–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1994–2022 (WEO)

Int 1994–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1994–2022 (GDD)

Albania (914)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)

Int 1997–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1997–2022 (WEO)

Georgia (915)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)

Int 1995–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

Kyrgyz Republic (917)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)

Int 1995–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

Bulgaria (918)

Rev 1929–1938 (Mitchell); 1998–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1929–1938 (Mitchell); 1998–2022 (WEO)

Int 1998–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1929–1938 (LON/Mitchell); 1995–2022 (GDD)

Moldova (921)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)

Int 1995–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Russia (922)

Rev 1885–1912 (FZ); 1998–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1885–1912 (FZ); 1998–2022 (WEO)

Int 1885–1912 (FZ); 1998–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1885–1912 (FZ); 1992–2022 (GDD)

Tajikistan (923)

Rev 1998–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1998–2022 (WEO)

Int 1998–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1998–2022 (WEO)

China (924)

Rev 1989–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1989–2022 (WEO)

Int 1989–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Ukraine (926)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)

Uzbekistan (927)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1997–2022 (WEO)

Czech Republic (935)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Slovak Republic (936)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Estonia (939)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

Latvia (941)

Rev 1998–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1998–2022 (WEO)
Int 1998–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1998–2022 (WEO)

Hungary (944)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1989–2022 (GDD)

Mongolia (948)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)
Int 1991–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1992–2022 (GDD)

Croatia (960)

Rev 1992–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1992–2022 (WEO)
Int 1992–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1997–2022 (GDD)

Slovenia (961)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)
Int 1995–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1995–2022 (WEO)

North Macedonia (962)

Rev 1997–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1997–2022 (WEO)
Int 1997–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1997–2022 (GDD)

Bosnia and Herzegovina (963)

Rev 1998–2022 (WEO)
Exp 1998–2022 (WEO)
Int 1998–2022 (WEO)
Debt 1998–2022 (WEO)

Poland (964)

Rev 1995–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1995–2022 (WEO)

Int 1995–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1990–2022 (GDD)

Romania (968)

Rev 1991–2022 (WEO)

Exp 1991–2022 (WEO)

Int 1991–2022 (WEO)

Debt 1995–2022 (GDD)